

UNIT 1

A Naughty Little Rabbit

(ii) Read the given sentences and circle the words that begin with vowel sounds.

- Dona used three eggs to make a muffin.
- This is an important piece of information.
- JoJo had an orange and an apple for lunch.
- We saw an elephant and an ostrich in the jungle.
- Father Tortoise was the umpire of the match.

(iii) Read the unit again and find three words starting with each vowel. Complete the table given below.

a	e	i	o	u
aroma	eat	invite	oven	urgent
anymore	excuse	information	order	unconscious
ashamed	evening	into	over	understood

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

(A)-Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Dona was baking muffins to celebrate Chiki's victory.
- Bobo messed up all the things and spread bread crumbs on the floor.
- Pop (the Parrot) and Fluffy (the bear) complained to Master Lion.
- The story was set in a jungle.
- I learned that it is not nice to tease anybody or be rude with my elders.

Digraphs

(v) Write two words with each given digraph or trigraph.

ch - much - touch

th - myth - sixth

igh - high - thigh

tch – switch – watch

(vi) Make a list of five words with silent letters used in the unit

- crumbs
- could
- bustled
- kitchen
- naughty

(B) Time to Think

Read the lesson again and share how Bobo's behaviour changes during the story.

Bobo was a naughty little rabbit in the start. He just messed up everything at the party. He was mischievous. But when the lion taught him a lesson by punishing him, he changed. He realized his mistake and apologized. And then he became a good rabbit and helped the animals with cooking.

(A) Vocabulary

(ii) Look for three naming, action and describing words each from the picture. Write them in the correct boxes.

- **Naming words** tree – flower – dustbin
- **Action words** watering – throwing – sowing
- **Describing words** big – happy – beautiful

(B) Grammar

(ii) Underline the nouns in each sentence and write countable nouns and uncountable nouns in the columns.

Sentences	Countable	Uncountable
<u>Dona</u> baked 10 <u>muffins</u> .	countable	
The <u>lion</u> gave a great deal of advice to <u>Bobo</u> .		uncountable
<u>Bobo</u> broke six <u>plates</u> in the <u>kitchen</u> .	countable	
<u>Bobo</u> had <u>muffins</u> for breakfast.		uncountable
Father <u>Tortoise</u> gave some information about the race.		uncountable

Articles

(iii) Complete the sentence below with definite and indefinite articles.

- (1) All animals had an official meeting.
- (2) We say prayers five times a day.
- (3) The Master Lion was proud of Bobo's changed behaviour.
- (4) Chiki ate an orange in the evening.
- (5) Dona is playing in the garden.

Capitalisation

(v) Rewrite the sentences using the capitalisation rules.

- Bobo was a four-year-old stubborn rabbit.
- A Canadian citizen travelled by United Airlines.
- Allama Iqbal was born on 9th November 1877.
- Some of the apples in the basket were rotten.

4) Writing

A. Guided Writing

(ii) Find eight multi syllable words in the unit and write them with their correct syllabic division. Put a dot between syllables.

1. mu·ff·in
2. kitch·en
3. ar·o·ma
4. cel·e·brate
5. for·given·ness
6. naugh·ty
7. mis·chie·vous
8. prep·a·ra·tion

(iii) Read the given sentences. Replace the highlighted words with words from the word bank carrying the same meanings. Rewrite them on the given lines.

- Ahmed's father is a doctor.
- She likes to read biographies of famous people.
- Allah (SWT) loves humans.
- We should respect our parents.
- Their meeting will continue in your absence.

B. Creative Writing

Write some good manners in your notebook and explain how good manners help us become a respectable person. Also underline any five multi-syllable words.

Good manners help us to become a respectable person by making us responsible. One becomes responsible not only towards people but society as well.

People start loving and respecting you when you give them respect and love. And this brings prosperity. Good manners include:

Greeting people when you meet them.

Help people with their work.

Respect elders.

Be kind to others.

Be gentle with kids and animals.

Keep yourself and your surroundings clean.

Take care of sick people.

Help the needy and poor.

Follow the rules and laws.

Unit 2

Ants, Although, Admirable, Are Awfully Aggravating

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Ants work very hard and never take a break. They are always busy and never have time to play or get some rest.
- Ants can carry very heavy things and they never complain about it.
- day/play, size/cries, stalks/walks, tires/perspires, vim/him
- It means that ants are dedicated and very hard-working.
- I have learnt that by working hard many good things can be achieved.

B) Time to Think

Read about different professions on the internet and note some information about your favourite one.

My favourite profession is teaching. Teaching is a noble profession. It comes with so much responsibility and duty towards students. By passing

your knowledge to the students you also learn a lot. Teachers are the makers of the nations. There are so many teachers who dedicate their lives to this profession. This profession not only demands knowledge but kindness and patience as well.

(B) Grammar

(ii) Underline the collective nouns in the given sentences. Then use these nouns in sentences of your own and write them in your notebook.

- A herd of sheep is grazing in the field.
- There was a big crowd in the stadium.
- A group of students is playing in the playground.
- He forgot his bunch of keys in his car.
- A fleet of ships was coming on the shore.

nouns	sentences
a herd of sheep	I saw a herd of sheep on the way home.
a big crowd	A big crowd was there in the theater.
a group of students	A group of students was fighting outside the school.
bunch of keys	I lost my bunch of keys somewhere.
a fleet of ships	I saw a fleet of ships in the sea.

(iv) Write the given adjectives in their boxes.

colour	size	shape	quantity	quality	origin
red	tall	triangular	some	kind	Baloch
yellow	tiny	oval	much	lazy	Punjabi
blue	huge	round	enough	new	Chinese

Capitalisation

(v) Rewrite the given sentences by adding correct capitalisation in your notebook.

- Sara wants to become a doctor.
- The boys are going to visit the Lahore Zoo.
- Ali lives in Karachi.
- Hina was born in September.
- She will come on Sunday.

Writing

(B) Guided Writing

(iii) Write a paragraph on your daily routine in your notebook. Remember to use conjunctions and transitional devices.

I get up early in the morning and say my Fajar prayer and recite Quran. Then I go for a morning walk. My mother prepares breakfast before I come back. After having breakfast, I get ready for school. I have set up a timetable for myself so I work according to it. Then I get ready for school. When I come back, I change my clothes, say my prayers and have some rest. After taking rest, I study because I want to take a position and become a doctor. I play in the evening with my friends. Then in the evening I read Quran. My grandfather teaches me Quran. Next, I do my homework and watch TV with my dad. I sit with my parents and siblings and spend time with them. Then we have dinner together. After having dinner, I say Isha prayer and go to bed.

(iv) Study the mind map below and write a paragraph on “My Aim in Life” in your notebook.

Life is a blessing of Allah (SWT). So, we should value it and do something remarkable. I have set an aim for myself. My aim in life is to become a doctor. I have been working very hard to achieve my goal. I want to make my life useful by serving others. For this purpose, I work really hard. I always come first in my class and always take part in extracurricular activities. I have won many trophies and medals. I read the newspaper daily. I visit the library often and study different books to get knowledge. I want to help poor people by treating them free.

B. Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on “how you can be a successful student” in your notebook.

Hard work is the key to success. Students should set their goals and have a definite aim in life. Then they should study hard. For studies we should not only read our course books but also other informative books. We should take part in other healthy activities to keep our mind and body fresh.

The first thing is the time management. We can make a timetable and work according to it. Then along with the course books, we should study more books. We should go to a library on a regular basis. To gain knowledge, reading is a must. Then we should go to school regularly and take help from our teachers. Along with studies, we should play sports to stay healthy and active. Always respect the teachers and elders.

Unit 3

Modern Inventions

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- People can easily communicate all around the world with mobile phones.
- We can easily contact each other by making video and audio calls, send messages, read new articles or books and search for all kinds of information within seconds by using a mobile phone.
- Electric cars are cheaper to run and maintain, they don't produce exhaust emissions that pollute the air. And they can be charged at home, office, mall, etc.
- Science and technology have made our lives easier. The phones and electric vehicles are some of the significant inventions. They have become an important part of every person's life. Like mobile phones have become a necessity nowadays. It's much easier to contact each other and read and search for knowledge with a mobile phone. Also e-learning has made it easier for everyone to learn and study sitting at their homes. Electric cars are cheaper and easy to maintain. They don't pollute the environment. Hence the modern inventions save our time, energy and make life easier.
- Life will get difficult for humans as they are dependent on electric devices.

Pie Chart

(ii) The pie chart below shows the percentage of the way a group of students come to school in the morning. Read the pie chart and answer the questions given below.

- 18%
- 12%
- Bike

Bar Graph

(iii) The bar graph given below shows marks obtained (out of 20) by Ayaan in his monthly English test. Read the bar graph and answer the questions given below.

- 15
- January
- March

(B) Time to Think

Read about new inventions on the internet and write their names and uses in your notebook. Explore how they benefit you in everyday life.

1. Finger-guard:

It protects your finger from cutting when you slice vegetables.

2. Bottle opener remote:

It's a new invention that makes your life easier by doing multiple tasks. It works as a TV remote but also has a bottle opener in it.

3. Self-locking bendy bike:

With this bike you don't have to carry a lock and a chain everywhere.

4. Plates with glass holder:

This is handy for get-togethers where you don't get a seat.

5. Safe-wallet:

It has Bluetooth enabled to it so if you forget it somewhere, within one second it will alert you.

6. Water bottle with compartments:

Now you have to carry a bag when you go somewhere. This bottle has compartments for money and keys.

7. Transparent highlighter:

This highlighter will let you see what you are highlighting. So, no more extra accidental points to read.

8. Pass code-USB:

This invention will save you from pen drive thieves.

9. Multipurpose Chair:

A chair that unravels to make a ladder. So, no need to have an extra ladder for home.

10. Rucksack Bike:

This is the ultimate gear for all cycling enthusiasts. It can be folded and carried on the shoulders like a backpack.

(iv) Make anagrams of the given words.

silent listen

lime mile

read dear

meat team

plate petal

peach cheap

(v) In the following words some of the letters are missing. Can you think of suitable letters to complete each word?

1. steam
2. plum
3. education
4. planet
5. comic

(B) Grammar

(iii) Change the singular nouns into plural nouns and write whether they are regular or irregular. The first one is done for you.

(3)	Singular	Plural	Type
	lady	ladies	regular
	life	lives	irregular
	chimney	chimneys	regular
	bag	bags	regular
	child	children	irregular
	knife	knives	irregular
	brunch	brunches	regular

Adjectives of Origin

(v) Write five adjectives of origin with sentences of your own in your notebook.

1. Indian food is spicy.
2. Pakistani people are very loving.
3. I love Balochi embroidery.
4. I love Sindhi Biryani.
5. Lahori breakfast is very tasty.

Capitalisation

(vii) Rewrite the given paragraph in your notebook by applying correct capitalisation.

Thomas Edison was a great scientist. He lit up the world with his invention, the electric bulb. Without him, the world might still be a dark place. He also invented the phonograph, the motion picture camera, and over 1,200 other things. About every two weeks, Edison created something new. He was born in Milan, Ohio on February 11, 1847. His mother, a former teacher taught him a few things, but Edison was self-educated. His natural curiosity led him and he started experiments at a young age with different things.

4) Writing

(ii) Write a paragraph on new inventions and discoveries.

Topic Sentence: The new invention and discoveries that have made our lives easier.

Supporting details:

Humans depend on modern electric devices. From our kitchen to our school, we are surrounded by new inventions of science. The machines that we use in our kitchen like a juicer, blender, toaster and microwave oven are necessities. With these inventions, we are only a button away to use them. The fans nowadays are operated with a remote. The energy efficient air conditioners have made our lives easier in extreme hot weather.

Another remarkable example is the mobile phone. It's so much easier to contact each other and visit the world through your phone. Then there comes the internet. We can not only search all kinds of information but we can also learn and read through the internet. We can also study online by using the internet. We are totally dependent on the devices we use in our kitchen and the devices we use in our daily routine. The electric cars, aeroplanes, buses and modern trains have made travelling easier.

Concluding Sentence:

Science plays a vital role in our lives.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on the benefits of the internet in your notebook.

The internet is a computer network which allows a computer to connect with other computers all over the world and which carries email. The internet helps people to communicate with each other easily. It also helps in conducting research, shopping and knowing more. It has also improved open education, school and even taking exams with the aid of the internet. During the pandemic, the internet played an important role for people to study and work from home.

Distance education is the main advantage of the internet. By using the internet, education can be given in rural areas where there are no teachers available. The internet has also played a remarkable role for business. The internet has led the routine to a revolution. The internet has become the need of the hour. Life can get difficult without the internet.

Review 1

1) Oral Communication

i. Write two words starting with each given vowel.

a	e	i	o	u
apple	egg	igloo	owl	umbrella
arrow	elephant	ice-cream	ostrich	under

ii. Circle the silent letter in each given word.

answer

wrapper

lamb

design

listen

iii) Introduce yourselves and your family to your classmates.

Assalam-u-Alaikum, my name is Huzaifa Ahsan. I am 10 years old. My father's name is Ahsan Ikram. We are two brothers. I live in Lahore. My father is a doctor. My mother is a teacher. My grandparents live in Multan. We often visit them. They come to our home after every few months. My grandpa retired as an engineer and my grandma was a teacher.

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

i) Write two words each with the given digraphs, trigraphs and silent letters.

Digraphs		Trigraphs		Silent letters	
sh	th	tch	dge	b	w
brush	sixth	watch	edge	crumb	write
rush	myth	match	fridge	comb	wrong

ii) Read the given pie chart and answer the questions.

- Which is the most favourite subject among students?
English
- How many children like to study English?
35
- Which is the least favourite subject among students?
Arts

iii) Fill in the blanks using the information given below in a bar graph.

- How many boys like Arts?
62
- Who likes English most, girls or boys?
Girls

3. Aspects of Language

i. Make anagrams of the given words

words	anagrams
earth	heart
race	care
tar	rat
brush	shrub

ii. Complete the missing letters in the given words.

- unconscious
- pleasure
- strong
- communicate
- celebrate
- cheaper

iii. Tick (✓) the countable nouns and circle the uncountable nouns in the given sentences.

✓

I have two pet cats.

✓

There is some milk in the bottle.

✓ ✓

Your book is on the table.

✓

There is no more water in the pond.

iv. Underline the adjectives in the given sentences and write their types.

- The yellow balloon floated over the treetop. colour
- My friend has two cars quantity
- My mother bought a beautiful dress. quality
- The tall giraffe is eating leaves. size

v. Change the given singular nouns to plural nouns.

brush	brushes	child	children
baby	babies	goose	geese
shirt	shirts	woman	women
thief	thieves	sheep	sheep
mouse	mice	wife	wives

vi. Write five action words by looking at the picture and use them in your own sentences.

1. watching My father is watching a movie.
2. reading I love reading books.
3. drawing He is really good at drawing.
4. playing They are playing football.
5. talking My sister is talking to her friend.

4) Writing

i. Write a paragraph on 'My Aim in Life'.

Topic Sentence: Everyone should have a definite aim in life.

Supporting details:

I have a definite aim to become a doctor. I have always wanted to help the poor people in our country. I have seen people in villages who cannot afford to go to a doctor. Especially children die of diseases because they cannot afford the high fees. To fulfil my purpose of helping the poor and needy people, I found this profession appropriate.

I study hard to become a doctor. I get up early in the morning. After saying my prayer, I start studying. I go to school regularly and do my homework daily. I play with my friends on weekends. I go to the library once a month to gain knowledge. Hard work is the best way to reach my destination.

Concluding Sentence:

When we find an aim, we find the directions to reach our goal.

ii). Write a paragraph on your visit to a zoo by using sequence markers.

Yesterday, I went to visit the Lahore Zoo with my friends. We were very excited to see the animals. This is the biggest zoo in Punjab. It has many kinds of animals. First, we bought tickets to enter the zoo. Then, we entered and started seeing the animals. We started with the monkeys. There were many species of monkeys there. Every species was different from the other. They were very active at that time. They were jumping here and there and swinging from one corner to the other. Then we saw birds. Many types of birds were chirping and flying in their cages. Next, we saw lions. There were almost every kind of big cats in the zoo. Tigers, leopards, white lions, mountain lions and cheetahs were there. They looked furious. Then we saw an elephant and took a ride on it. The zebra and deer were eating plants. The bears

and ostriches were roaming around in their cages. Then, we moved towards the wolf. It looked angry. The fox and kangaroos were sleeping.

We enjoyed watching every animal and took pictures of them. I just loved this visit.

Unit 4

Muhammad Ali-the Greatest Boxer Ever

Oral Communication

(ii) Find five more words with diphthongs in the unit and circle them.

- (1) greatest
- (2) weight
- (3) whereas
- (4) maid
- (5) heavy

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Muhammad Ali was born on January 13, 1942 in Louisville, Kentucky.
- He was a person with an agile active mind. He was a very confident man.
- He was titled the “Sportsman of the Century” because of his fighting abilities.
- He has a record of 56 wins and 5 losses with 37 knockouts.
- My ambition is to work hard and reach out to my goal of becoming a doctor.

Gapped Summary

iii). Fill in the given gapped summary using the words below.

Muhammad was a boxer. He was born in Louisville, Kentucky. He was an American former heavyweight champion boxer. He was the first ever heavyweight fighter who recaptured his title three times. He was a sportsman and a sporting figure. In 1960, he travelled to Rome to participate in the Summer Olympics. He won the heavyweight gold medal there.

B) Time to Think

Search the internet and read about different sports personalities and their traits. Which sport do you like the most? Explain its benefits and write the reason why you like it.

My favourite sport is tennis. It is a very good sport for maintaining health, fitness, strength and agility. It also has social and psychological benefits. That is why I love this sport. It keeps me healthy and active. You can play with a club or with friends and family as a social activity. It is suitable for all ages and skill levels. Tennis helps to reduce stress. It maintains blood pressure and heart rate. It improves metabolic function. The bone density is increased and it lowers body fat. It also improves muscle tone, strength and flexibility.

It has many health benefits that's why I love playing tennis.

(iv) Find three nouns, verbs, adjectives, pronouns and conjunctions in the unit. Write them in the correct rows.

Nouns: Muhammad Ali-glove-Kentucky

Verbs: spent-competing-fighting

Adjective: agile-active-buoyant

Pronouns: he-his-him

Conjunctions: and-whereas-because

B. Grammar

(ii) Use any three nouns above as singular and plural each in sentences of your own.

fish: I have a fish at my home. (singular)

There are fish in the pond. (plural)

sheep: I saw sheep on the road. (plural)

There is a sheep in the barn. (singular)

deer: I saw a deer in the zoo. (singular)

There are deer on the road. (plural)

(iv) Choose 'a' or 'an' to complete the given sentences.

1. My sister like to wear a wristwatch.
2. Sara is an honest girl.
3. He cut a cake with a knife.
4. Mr. Sajid is an honourable man.
5. They have been waiting for an hour.

(vi) Make sentences of your own using the prepositions of position given below in your notebook.

over: He jumped over the wall.

under: He is hiding under the table.

around: There are beautiful flowers around the park.

between: Cross the road between the houses.

up: Don't climb up the wall.

Helping Verbs

viii) Read the given sentences. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

- He did not sleep last night.
- Rabia is drinking milk.
- I am feeling tired.
- Sajid has bought a new car.
- They were watching the cricket match.

(ix) Make sentences of your own using these helping verbs in your notebook.

are: They are playing in the garden.

was: I was studying at her place.

has: He has become a doctor.

am: I am waiting for you.

have: They have bought a car.

Capitalisation

(xi) Rewrite the following sentences with correct capitalisation in your notebook.

- The children will go to watch the parade on Defense Day.
- Muhammad Ali Jinnah is the founder of Pakistan.
- Pakistanis are hard-working people.

4) Writing

ii. Now write a descriptive paragraph of your own on your favourite personality using the mind map given in the reading section in your notebook.

Quaid-e-Azam

Quaid-e-Azam was born on 25th December, 1876 in Karachi. His name was Muhammad Ali Jinnah. His father's name was Poonja Jinnah. He got his early education from Karachi. He went to England for higher studies. There he studied law. When he come back, he started his career as a lawyer. Soon he joined politics and started working for the rights of the Muslims of the subcontinent.

He was a true leader. He was the founder of Pakistan. He worked day and night to get Muslims a separate homeland. He became the first Governor General of Pakistan.

He was a very hard-working man and spent his life for others. He died on September 11, 1948.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on your favourite sports in your notebook. Also explain why you like it.

Sports play an important role in our lives. I play many outdoor games but cricket is my favourite sport. I play cricket in the park near my house with my friends. I also play in my school teams. Cricket is played between two teams. Each team contains 11 players. One team bats and the other bowls.

It is a very famous sports across the world. This game was started by the British around the 18th century and now it has become a modern sport.

It is a very exciting game. It keeps you active not only physically but mentally as well. The enthusiasm between the teams to win the match is worth watching. Pakistanis love this game. Pakistan's cricket team is one of the best cricket teams in the world.

Unit 5

The Wind

A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Nobody has seen the wind.
- When the leaves hang trembling, it means the wind is passing through.
- The trees bow down when the wind passes by.
- The wind is present everywhere but we cannot see it. We can feel its presence by trembling leaves and bowing trees.

iii) Read the time on the given clocks and write it in the blanks using the terms 'quarter to' and 'quarter past'.

1. quarter to 8
2. quarter past 12
3. quarter to 1
4. quarter past 10

B) Time to Think

Search the internet and read about different seasonal fruits eaten in winter and summer. List down their names in your notebook.

mango. summer

peach. summer

grapes. summer

watermelon. summer

melon. summer

orange. winter

guava. winter

apple. winter

iii) Write synonyms and antonyms of the given words using a dictionary.

words	synonyms	antonyms
respect	honour	disrespect
profession	occupation	hobby
dignity	nobility	indignity

B) Grammar

ii. Classify the given nouns into their respective columns.

Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
bull	queen	mirror
man	hen	picture
uncle	niece	table
sir	grandma	keys
nephew	princess	bowl

iii) Write the feminine of underlined masculine nouns.

- My brother is a hard-working man. My sister is a hard-working woman.
- He saw a fox in the zoo. He saw a vixen in the zoo.
- My nephew is a naughty boy. My niece is a naughty girl.

v) Choose any five prepositions of time and use them in sentences of your own in your notebook.

- I got up at 7:30 am.
- They reached home in the evening.
- The shop is open on Sunday
- Quaid-e-Azam was born on 25th December, 1876
- My home time is 2:30 pm.

vii) Write the comparative and superlative degrees of the given adjectives.

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
close	closer	closest
sweet	sweeter	sweetest
bright	brighter	brightest
busy	busier	busiest
large	larger	largest

4) Writing

ii) Now write a paragraph using the information given above in your notebook.

Summer is my favourite season. This season starts from May and ends in November. The season is hotter from June to August. The summer season has many fruits like mango, watermelon, plums, apricots, etc. But my favourite fruit is mango. We wear light clothes in summer. This is the best time to play outdoor games. We go for swimming. We play with water guns. We go to our grandparents' home in summer vacations. This season is very special as my younger sister was born in summer. I love summers.

B) Creative Writing

Write a narrative paragraph on 'How to Keep the Environment Clean'.

To live a healthy and a better life we need a clean environment. We must keep our surroundings neat and clean to have a clean environment. Every household generates waste or garbage. The garbage should not be thrown in the streets but only in trash bins. Controlling the use of plastic goods can also help in keeping the surroundings clean. Eco friendly products such as jute or paper bags can be used instead of plastic bags. We should keep the public places and parks clean. We should avoid littering in public places.

To keep the climate clean, we need to grow more trees. More trees means less pollution. The greener surroundings look beautiful. Factories should be put far away from residential areas. Also they should strictly follow the rules to keep the air and the water clean around them. The vehicles should be checked for any smoke they produce.

Unit 6 Simple Act, Big Impact

A) Phonics Practice

Say the words given below and then sort the words that begin or end with three-consonant clusters.

Initial Consonant Clusters
splint
scrapers
strand

Final Consonant Clusters
bankrupts
pulps
stamps

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- A printed piece of paper that contains information about something.
- Recycling is the process of converting waste material into new materials or objects.
- The '3Rs' is a principle to reduce the amount of waste we produce. Reuse refers to using items more than once. Recycling means putting a product to a new use instead of throwing it away.
- A few benefits of recycling include reducing the amount of waste that goes into the landfills and that also gets dumped into rivers, streams and oceans. We can also save money by recycling.

iii) Construct three sentences of your own using the given pronouns and transitional devices.

they: next: They wake up early in the morning; next they have their breakfast

she: again: She helped us a lot; again, she is a kind girl.

it: then: Mix it with the eggs; then add some flour.

B) Time to Think

Read about how to recycle different items at home. Try to recycle any item at home. Prepare a leaflet about it and share with your classmates.

Recycling is one of the 3Rs. It helps reducing waste around us. We can recycle many things at our houses. I have planned to reuse some plastic bottles. I will wash the bottles and put them in the sun to get them dry. Then I will separate them colour wise. Now, I'll cut them in the middle to make space. Then I will fill them with soil and sow some flower seeds and paint them. Once done, I will hang them on the walls of my terrace. This way I can save the environment. Also, I can recycle plastic bottles instead of throwing them in the dump.

3) Aspects of Language

iii) Provide a homophone for each of the given words.

Word	Homophone
break	brake
heal	heel
right	rite
ate	eight
tail	tale

B) Grammar

ii) Tick (✓) the correct option for each underlined verb.

- You are from Peshawar. Helping verb
- They were going for a walk. Helping verb
- I do not like to eat fish. Helping verb
- She has gone to school. Helping verb
- I did my homework on time. Main verb
- I am preparing for my test. Helping verb
- She has a new car. Main verb
- We did not watch the cartoons. Helping verb

iv) Rewrite the given phrases and sentences with correct punctuation in your notebook.

- Wow! This dress is really nice.
- Sadia's room.
- What a cute white cat!
- My uncle's house.
- The birthday cake was so delicious!

4) Writing

A) Guided Writing

i). Write a dialogue between two friends discussing 'Save Earth Save Environment'.

Fizza: Saira! To save our planet we need to save the environment.

Saira: You are right Fizza. Our environment is getting polluted day by day. What can be done?

Fizza: Well! To save the earth we should keep it clean. So that we can stay healthy.

Saira: The waste we produce is very harmful for life. Not only humans but animals too.

Fizza: Yes! We should work on the 3Rs principle to save life and the earth.

Saira: Very well said. We should start this from our houses. We can save the environment this way.

ii) Write an expository paragraph of your own on how to recycle plastic cans or bottles in your notebook.

Plastics are durable, lightweight materials from oil and natural gas. Plastics do not degrade in landfills. Therefore, the cans or bottles that we throw away will be taking up landfill space hundreds of years from now. We can recycle plastic cans and bottles easily to save the environment. We can make easy and fun craft projects by using plastic bottles. On a bigger scale, plastic products have been collected and broken down into pieces. Then they are melted down and used to make new products. This way the plastic keeps recycling instead of making it difficult for the

environment to degrade it. The bottles can be used as flowerpots at home. To recycle plastic products, we should always keep the wet and dry waste separate. So that the dry waste can be easily recycled by the recycling department.

B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on 'why we should grow more trees' in your notebook.

Trees are the greatest gift to mankind from the creator. Trees provide us with two essential things that are food and oxygen. Along with that, trees also provide shelter and medicines. Trees benefit us in several ways; for instance, trees give us wood that gives us fuel and furniture as well. Trees provide food not only to humans but animals as well. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen which is necessary for us to stay alive. This way trees clean the climate. Trees help in keeping the temperature moderate. They help reduce flash floods. Trees help minimize greenhouse gases that cause global warming. Growing more trees would mean reducing soil erosion as they allow water to flow down into the earth. Trees are important to both humans and other living organisms. Trees are an important part of our lives so we should plant trees and save the earth.

Review 2

A) Oral Communication

i. Write two words with the given diphthongs.

ai	train	trail	ea	please	tease
oi	foil	soil	ou	four	your

ii) Underline the words with consonant clusters in the given sentences.

The children are screaming loudly.

There is a beautiful stream near the mountain.

Split this apple into half.

Hina is sprinkling some water on the flowers.

The monkey is scratching its back.

iii) Write two words with initial and final consonant clusters in the given table.

Initial Consonant Clusters	Final Consonant Clusters
spray	lamp
spoil	cart

iv) Share how you express your needs and feelings to your parents.

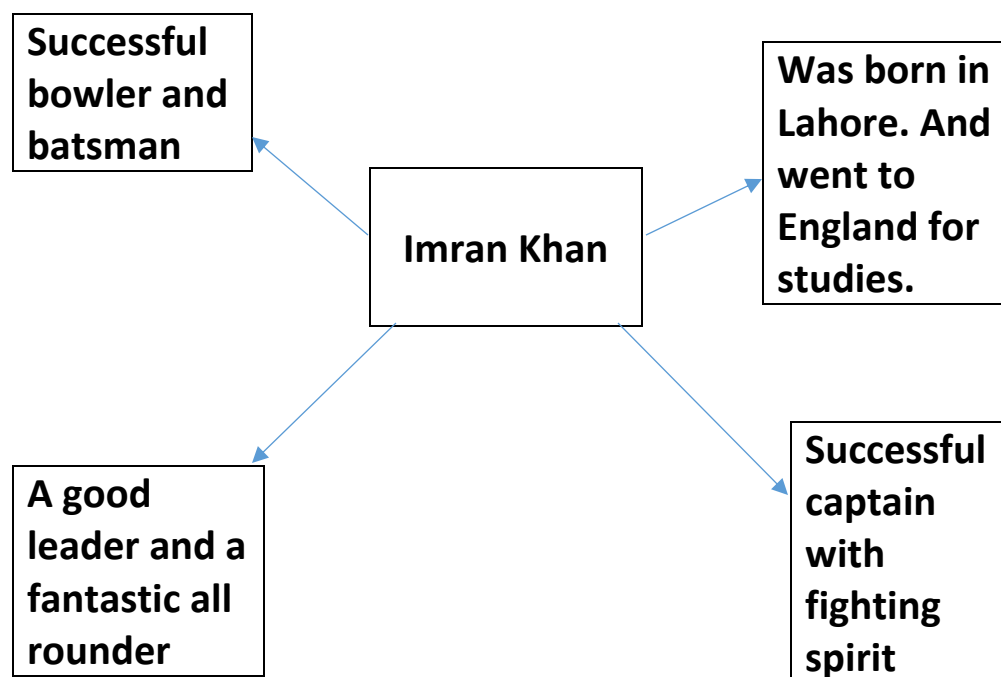
I am one of those lucky people whose parents are understanding and humble. They always know what is going on in my head. Whenever I need something, I go to my mother first. She listens to me. If she thinks that my demand is not right, she politely tries to make me understand

it. Whenever I am depressed with something whether its studies or any other issue with friends, I go to my father and share everything with him. I trust my parents and they trust me. This makes our relationship stronger. I listen to their advice and keep my point of view respectfully. This way we reach a conclusion.

v) Discuss why sports are important for students. Share your opinion.

To keep our body and brain healthy we need to do exercise. The more we use our muscles the more they get stronger. Playing games is a very good exercise especially for growing kids. It makes them active and keeps them energetic. Exercise keeps the mind fresh. Playing games improves our stamina and focus. It helps maintain bone health. It also improves immunity. Students should participate in sports to keep themselves strong and agile. Just studying is not healthy. Along with their studies, students need to pay attention to their physical and mental health. Nothing is more effective than sports in this regard.

i) Look at the given mind map about your favourite sportsperson and share with your classmates.



ii) Read the time on the given clocks and write it in the boxes using the terms 'quarter to' and 'quarter past'.

1. quarter to 11
2. half past 8
3. half past 2

iii) Complete the summary by using the give words.

Fatima and Rabia are good friends. One day they were discussing their future careers. Rabia told Fatima she wanted to do an accounting job. She was good at working with numbers. She told her that she could find the right job so she was waiting for the right one with patience. Fatima told her that she wanted to be a scientist and was also waiting for the right job offer. Both girls were happy and content with their career choices.

3) Aspects of Language

i) Write two words for each part of speech below.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Pronoun	Conjunction
table	writing	red	she	but
ball	reading	sweet	they	because

ii) Write synonyms and antonyms of the given words.

words	synonyms	antonyms
respect	honour	disrespect
profession	occupation	hobby
dignity	indignity	dishonour

iii) Red the given sentences. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

1. The students are reading a book.
2. I have completed my project.
3. The baby did not sleep.
4. I am doing my work.
5. Is Hina working hard?

iv) Underline the gender nouns in the given sentences. Then write their types.

- My father is a businessman. **masculine**
- His wife went to a shopping mall with her mother. **feminine**
- He puts a glass on the table. **neuter**

v) Write sentences of your own with the given position words.

up The cat climbed up the tree.

under The kid is hiding under the tree.

around Stop roaming around the streets.

vi) Fill in the blanks with the correct articles.

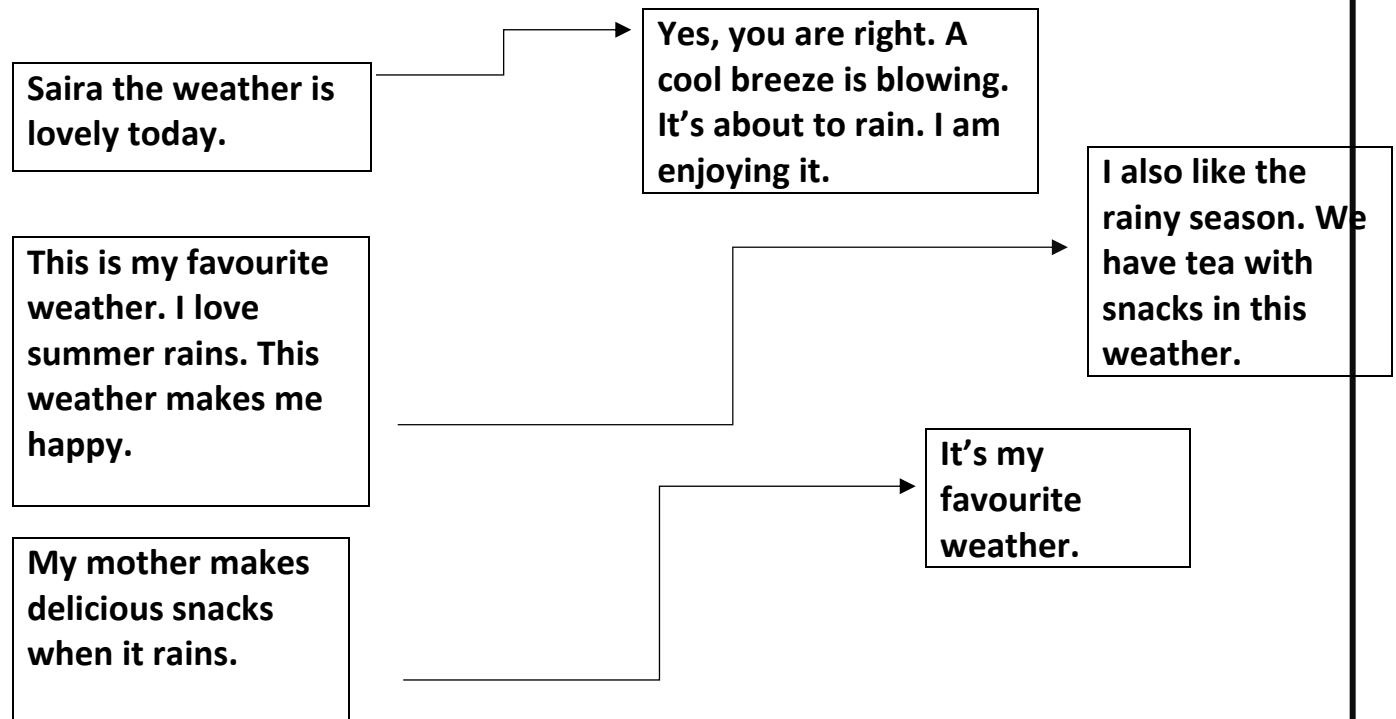
- He will return after an hour.
- There is a knot in the string.
- My father is an honest man.
- He cut an apple with a knife.
- I heard a knock on the door.

4) Writing

i) Write a descriptive paragraph of your own on your best friend in your notebook.

My best friend is Fariha. She lives near my house. We are in the same class. We became friends almost three years ago. She is a very active and intelligent girl. She always secures a good position in the exams. She is very punctual and responsible. She has a very kind heart. She takes care of everyone. We study together. She always helps me with my studies. She is a very obedient daughter. She always helps her mother with her chores. We play together. We spend a lot of time together. We share our things. Our parents love us both.

(ii) Write a dialogue between two friends discussing their favourite weather in your notebook.



Unit 7

Festivals of Pakistan

(2) Reading and Critical Thinking

A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- It is located in Shandur Pass in the Chitral District of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- When coming from Gilgit to Shandur.
- Jashn-e-Baharan marks the arrival of spring season.
- Roses, jasmines, marigolds, sunflowers, petunias, daises, lilies and many more flowers bloom in spring.
- Everything looks lifeless when there are no flowers around.

(iii) Complete the following table. Change the form of the given verbs by adding -ing, -s, -es or -ed. The first one is done for you.

Add -es		Add -ed	
fix	fixes	start	started
buzz	buzzes	play	played
rush	rushes	look	looked
pass	passes	clean	cleaned
Add -ing		Add -s	
wait	waiting	save	saves
shrink	shrinking	pollute	pollutes
break	breaking	inquire	inquires
suggest	suggesting	lead	leads

(iv) Write two verbs with ‘-s’, ‘-es’, ‘-ed’ and ‘-ing’ each as inflectional endings in your notebook. Then use these verbs in your own sentences.

-s

buys: He buys flowers from this shop.

tells: My mother tells us stories before bed.

-es

washes: She washes my clothes.

goes: He goes to school regularly.

-ed

studied: He studied well for the exam.

played: We played football yesterday.

-ing

teaching: She is teaching us English.

sewing: I am sewing my shirt.

(vi) Circle the compound words in these sentences.

1. Nida caught a butterfly.
2. My mother tells me a bedtime story every night.
3. The cupboard is downstairs.
4. The postman is checking the mailbox.
5. Ali bought some cupcakes and popcorn.

(vii) Make compound words with the given words.

rainbow, housewife, butterfly, cupcake

(viii) Write any five compound words with sentences of your own in your notebook.

ladyfinger: I like to eat ladyfinger.

upstairs: Don't go upstairs.

aircraft: This aircraft belongs to Pakistan.

afternoon: He will come in the afternoon.

backbite: I don't backbite.

B) Time to Think

Read about the different cultural festivals of Pakistan from your Social Studies book and explore some new facts. Write them down.

A lot of festivals are celebrated in Pakistan annually, each has its own importance, features and joy. Being an integral part of society, they are welcomed with music, dance, fireworks and food. Festivals celebrated in Pakistan include both Islamic and cultural. Below are some of the most famous and traditional festivals of Pakistan.

Shab e-Barat: It's a religious festival celebrated on 14th and 15th night of Rajab.

Mela Chiraghan: It's also known as 'Festival of Lights'. It's celebrated to commemorate the death anniversary of a Sufi saint.

Eid ul-Fitr: It's a religious festival. It is celebrated on 1st of Shawwal.

Eid ul-Adha: It's also a religious festival. This Eid is celebrated on 10th of Zil-hajj

Jashn-e-Nowruz: This festival is celebrated on 21st to 23rd march in Gilgit, Baltistan, Chitral and Balochistan.

Silk route festival: It's an international festival that is observed in multiple countries with different time and seasons. In Gilgit, Baltistan it is observed in the month of September or October.

Shandur Polo Festival: It's celebrated each year in August at the highest polo ground of the world.

Lok Virsa Folk Festival: This festival is celebrated at Lok Virsa Museum in Islamabad every year in October.

Independence Day: On 14th of August, Pakistanis celebrate Independence Day.

3) Aspects of Language

Compound Words

(iii) Read the given compound words and break them down into words they are made of.

newspaper	news	paper
everyday	every	day
strawberry	straw	berry
policeman	police	man

(iii) There are few common and proper nouns in the table below. Complete the table. The first one has been done for you.

Common Noun	Proper Noun
author	Allama Iqbal
city	Lahore
planet	Earth
man	German
ocean	Pacific
car	Honda

(v) Circle the different forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have' in the given sentences. Then mark them as main or helping verbs.

You <u>are</u> a good girl.	✓ <u>Main verb</u>	<u>Helping verb</u>
The doctor <u>is</u> treating the patients.	<u>Main verb</u>	✓ <u>Helping verb</u>
I <u>have</u> two storybooks.	✓ <u>Main verb</u>	<u>Helping verb</u>
The students <u>were</u> busy.	✓ <u>Main verb</u>	<u>Helping verb</u>

They <u>have</u> bought a new house.	<u>Main verb</u>	✓ <u>Helping verb</u>
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(vi) Write sentences of your own with the given forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have' in the spaces.

verb	helping verb	main verb
is	He is writing a book.	He is a good boy.
are	They are going to a zoo.	They are good at drawing.
has	He has done his work.	He has a dog.
do	Don't enter the room.	Do you have a cat?
were	You were doing your homework.	Were you there when he came?

(A) Guided Writing

Use the given words in the boxes below and write how you celebrate Pakistan's Independence Day in your notebook.

Independence Day is an important day for every country. People celebrate it with enthusiasm. I also celebrate Independence Day with my friends and family. Pakistan's Independence Day is 14th August. Every year we wait for the 14th of August and buy special clothes for this day. We buy flags and put them on our roofs. We decorate the houses with small flags. I watch a parade on TV. Pakistan came into being as a result of the great hard work and sacrifices made by the Muslims of India and our great leader Quaid-e-Azam. The official buildings are decorated with the lights and flags of Pakistan. We get up early on this day, change our clothes and watch Independence Day programmes on TV. My mother cooks special dishes on Independence Day. Then we go out and join rallies. It's a fun filled day. We enjoy celebrating our Independence Day.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a narrative paragraph on 'My First Day of School'.

I was very nervous on my first day of school. I had never been alone from my parents and this was going to be the first time. The night before my first day of school, I could not sleep. I was sort of scared but excited about it at the same time. My mother was very comforting and assured me that I would have a fun

time at school. She said I would have a great teacher, make many friends, play games and learn as well. She was right! I really enjoyed my first day of school and I can't wait to go again tomorrow.

Unit 8

Eat Healthy, Stay healthy

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Because Abdullah had an upset stomach.
- Because he was a friendly man and never gave bitter medication.
- He prescribed him some medicines and also gave him "My Plate Plan."
- My Plate Plan tells you what and how much to eat.
- Dr. Faisal advised not to eat junk food, especially from the roadside eateries.
- Healthy food keeps us healthy and energetic and we do not get sick very often.

(B) Time to Think

Read any article on the topic of 'health is wealth' on the internet and discuss any five benefits of good health with your classmates.

- Good health improves immunity to fight disease.
- It increases your confidence.
- A healthy person is more active and energetic.
- Good health helps you work hard.
- A healthy person lives a happy life.

Compound Words

(iii) Read the given text. Underline the compound words in it and then write them in the given blanks.

Sometimes I jump really high. It is fun to jump up and down. Butterflies fly around when I jump. Can you jump up and down with me? It can also be fun to jump up and down at night. Moonlight is so bright on some nights. If we make a fire, fireflies come out to play. Anybody can jump up and down. So, join me and let's have some fun.

<u>sometimes</u>	<u>butterflies</u>
<u>moonlight</u>	<u>fireflies</u>

(iv) Use any five compound words in sentences of your own.

<u>Words</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
anybody	Can anybody help me with my studies?
bedroom	My bedroom is very airy.
classmate	He is my classmate.
backbone	His backbone was broken in the accident.
coffeemaker	My coffeemaker is out of order.

(B) Grammar

Pronouns

(ii) Rewrite the following sentences by replacing the underlined nouns with pronouns.

- This is from Turkey.
- She is not an engineer; Maira is a fashion designer.
- He is my English teacher.
- They were all set to play the football match.
- We will visit the museum next month.

(v) Complete the sentences below using the correct forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have'.

- I am wearing a beautiful dress.
- He reads a book.
- They have bought a new house.
- Did they watch the news on TV?
- We decided to go out.
- You did not play outside.
- It has to be completed on time.
- He did not receive the parcel.
- Did you paint a flower pot?
- We did not go there.

Capitalisation and Punctuation

(vii) Capitalise and punctuate the following sentences.

- On Friday morning, we have an inter class debate competition.
- Whose assignment is this?
- My mother bought flour, eggs, butter, sugar and milk to make pancakes.
- The policeman warned against jumping the red light.

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

Write the procedure to make paper flowers. Write the correct step for each picture given below.

- (1) First fold the paper in half and cut it on the marks.
- (2) Put some glue on the folded end.
- (3) Take a wire, scissors and glue.
- (4) Then glue the folded paper.
- (5) Put the wire on the side of the paper and start twisting it.
- (6) The flower is formed.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on 'how to keep yourself healthy' in your notebook.

How to keep yourself healthy

Healthy food and cleanliness are the basic things to keep yourself healthy. Personal hygiene plays an important role to keep healthy. One should take a bath daily. We should brush our teeth two times a day to keep our mouth clean and germ-free. We should wash our hands before eating and change our clothes daily. Wear washed and ironed clothes. By keeping our surroundings clean we can keep ourselves healthy. Our houses should be neat and clean. By keeping our places clean, we can reduce pollution. Cleanliness is key to good health. Always drink boiled or filtered water. Our food should be clean as well. We should not eat food from the roadside eateries. It can be contaminated. Because of poor hygiene conditions, meat and vegetables should be washed properly and should be cooked with clean hands. By taking care of hygiene, we can reduce germs and that leads to good health.

Unit 9

Teachers: Our Real Heroes

(A) Comprehension Time

I. Answer these questions.

- Because everyone was working on their assigned tasks to make the event successful.
- The event started with zeal and zest.
- A fire broke out on the stage when students marched towards their classes.
- The students gave a huge round of applause to the teachers.
- I always listen to my teachers. I try to follow class rules set by the teachers. I cooperate with them in every task. I always help my teacher with the small things.

Alphabetical order

ii) Arrange the given words alphabetically according to the first letter.

- (i) brave (ii) fire
(iii) morning (iv) principal
(v) school

(iii) Arrange the given words alphabetically according to the second letter.

- (i) safe (ii) seemed
(iii) short
(iv) sprinkler
(v) stage

(B) Time to Think

Read about the different fire safety rules on the internet and note down some rules in your notebook.

- Fire prevention systems should be maintained.
- Fire extinguishers should be put in the buildings.
- We should be aware of overloaded circuits and extension cords.
- We should keep the space clean.
- Always have a fire evacuation plan.

Paired Adjectives

(iii) Think of other common adjectives for the following words and complete the table. One has been done for you.

neat	clean		bright	shining
old	ancient		well-known	popular
quiet	silent		exciting	interesting
unhappy	sad		attractive	beautiful

Possessive Pronouns

(iv) Fill in the blanks with the correct pronoun case.

- Do you have an extra pen? (yours/you)
- The project selected for the exhibition is mine. (mine/my/ I)
- Dr. Faisal shared his plan with all of us. (ours/us/it)
- We are planning a trip for next month. (We/Them/There)
- Did they invite them to the debate competition? (I/them/it)
- This result card is yours. (you/yours/it)
- She did an amazing job. (Me/Her/She)

(vi) Construct meaningful sentences of your own using the following verbs.

may	May I take your pen please?
may not	You may not be ready for the competition yet.
can	I can solve this question.
cannot	You cannot enter the school without your mask.

Adverbs

x. Complete the following sentences by using the adverbs in the boxes.

- Teachers took out the children from the building safely.
- I am extremely happy for your promotion.
- The patient's condition was getting hopelessly critical.
- The serving tray was too heavy to be carried away by the little girl.
- Burj Khalifa in Dubai is perfectly build.
-

Punctuation

(xii) Punctuate and capitalise the following sentences.

- The Statue of Liberty is situated in New York.
- Hurray! We won the race.
- Sana really wants to eat porridge for breakfast.

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

(ii) Write a short note to your friend and inform her/him about your plan for group study.

Dear Sumbel,

Tomorrow, we have a test at school and I am going to my friend Sana's house for group study. I will be back in the afternoon.

Best regards,

Hafsa

(B) Creative Writing

Write an email to your friend, inviting him/her to your birthday party.

To: hinaimran@gmail.com

Subject: Birthday party invitation

Dear Hina,

As you know my birthday is coming on this Friday. I have arranged a birthday party at my home to celebrate with my friends and family. You are invited to the party. Please come by 2 pm this coming Friday. I will be waiting for you.

Best regards,

Hafsa

Unit 10

The Gift of Tree

A. Phonics Practice

(ii) Say the words and put them in their respective columns.

/t/	/d/	/id/
brushed	jailed	invented
slipped	travelled	graduated
cooked	hiked	divided
pushed	worked	planted

2. Reading and Critical Thinking

(A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- Trees offer peace and rest to those who love them.
- The sun vanishes in the west.
- The trees tell of years that swiftly pass with a little mark or scar.
- Yes, because I enjoy learning about nature.

(1) Trees give us shelter.

(2) Trees provide food.

(3) Trees give wood for fuel and furniture.

(4) Trees keep the climate clean.

(5) Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen.

ii) Read the given table of contents. Then fill in the blanks.

Table of Contents

- The title of the first unit is The Ant and the Grasshopper.
- The third unit starts on page 7.

Glossary

iii) Look and read the given glossary. Answer the following questions.

1. angry
2. bravery

B. Time to Think

Read about the trees found in Pakistan on the internet and write the information collected in your notebook. Also share this information with your classmates.

There are 430 species of trees in Pakistan. The deodar tree is the national tree of Pakistan. The word comes from 'Sanskrit' which means "Wood of God". It is one of the largest trees. There are neem, mulberry, peepul, blue pine, chir pine, chilgoza, populus, sheesham, babul, phulai, vann, kair, safeda, jand, etc.

The forestry sector of Pakistan is the main source of lumbar, paper, fuel wood, latex and medicine. 1.91% of Pakistan's land is covered in forest.

Similes

iii) Read the following sentences and underline the similes.

- The soldier was as brave as a lion.
- My mother has eyes like a hawk.
- My father and sister ate an apple pie which was as hot as the sun.
- Aunt Hamna is as sweet as honey.
- As the princess entered the hall, she smelt like a rose.
- The diamonds in his watch shine like the stars.
- His advice was as useless as a chocolate teapot.
- Amir's brother sleeps like a log.

Possessive Words

ii) Fill in the blanks with suitable possessive words.

Where is my English book?

Sara cleans her room.

Usman went to the museum in his car.

The lion is sleeping in his den.

Can you please give me my umbrella?

(iv) Complete the sentences using 'should' or 'should not'.

- You should respect your elders.
- We should not tell a lie.
- You should not play with electric wires.
- We should be kind to others.
- We should not make fun of others.

(v) Construct meaningful sentences of your own using the following modal verbs.

- should: You should work hard to reach your goal.
- should: He should go to the doctor for treatment.

- should not: You should not waste your time.
- should not: They should not fight with their neighbour.

Joining Words

(vii) Complete the following sentences by selecting an appropriate joining word.

- Farina asked, "Should I take the flight or go by train?" (and/or)
- I like eating desserts but my wife prefers savoury foods. (but/or)
- For making French toast, you need bread, eggs, milk, sugar and butter. (but/and)
- Is the Badshahi Masjid in Lahore or Multan? (and/or)
- Taha had a severe backache but he managed to go to the office. (and/but)
- Roald Dahl has written a lot of books for children and won several awards. (or/and)

Adverbs of Manner

(ix) Read the sentences and underline the adverbs of manner.

- The children are meeting their grandparents happily.
- Rida replied to her friend angrily.
- The boy is sleeping peacefully.
- He found the path easily.
- Anum is working carefully on her project.

(x) Use the given adverbs in sentences of your own and write them in your notebook.

loudly: She speaks loudly in the class.

quickly: Quickly go there and get my stuff.

well: He worked well to pass the exam.

badly: He was badly injured when he reached the hospital.

gently: He speaks gently to his parents.

Capitalisation and Punctuation

(xi) Rewrite the given sentences by using correct capitalisation and punctuation marks in your notebook.

- Hurrah! We won the match.
- Sahar and Sonia are baking a cake.
- I need to buy jewellery, bangles, shoes and a dress.
- What are you doing on the roof?

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

(ii) Write the central idea of the poem ‘The Wind’ in your notebook.

The poem “The Wind” talks about the existence of wind. The wind is everywhere but we cannot see it. However, we can feel the wind by watching trembling leaves. Also when the trees bow down the wind can be felt. The poet says that nobody has seen or touched it but everybody has felt it.

(B) Creative Writing

If a tree could talk, what kind of story would it tell you? Imagine and write it down in your notebook.

Trees might have a lot to say but we can’t hear them and they can’t speak. If a tree gets a voice, it can tell its life story. A tree in my backyard looked sad and depressed. I noticed and asked the reason of its sorrow. It then told me that it was worried

about our home “earth”. It said that by being trees they were playing their role to save the planet but the humans are not worried about their future at all. It said that the trees on the side of the roads are neglected. They don’t have food and water. Nobody takes care of them. Instead, humans cut them and use them. It said it could see the future of the earth as pathetic and miserable. The humans were being selfish now without realizing that it was going to be difficult for them to survive without trees. It said planting more trees and taking care of them was the only solution to solve the environment. I thanked the tree and then it smiled and told me to take care of my other friends too.

Review 3

1) Oral Communication

i. Write two -ed words with each given ending sounds.

/d/	/t/	/id/
twisted	cooked	tasted
planted	liked	hated

ii. Write words with short and long sounds of the given vowels.

Vowels	Short vowels	Long vowels
--------	--------------	-------------

i	rib	bike
o	rod	polite
u	cut	fuse

iii. Share how you would seek permission from your parents to play with your friends.

I will go to them and after greetings, I will respectfully ask them to allow me to play with my friends. I will try to convince them that I always play alone but sometimes it’s good for our physical and mental health to be around our friends. I’ll tell them that I have completed my homework and studied well. It’s good for our health to play outdoor games.

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

i. Arrange the words alphabetically according to the second letter.

1. chair
2. clear
3. court
4. crab
5. customer

ii. Write four compound words.

1. aircraft
2. backbite
3. comeback
4. bedroom

3) Aspects of Language

(i) Complete the given similes using the word bank.

log	mouse	needle	giraffe	rainbow
-----	-------	--------	---------	---------

- as tall as a giraffe
- as sharp as a needle
- sleep like a log
- as beautiful as a rainbow
- as quiet as a mouse

(ii) Write five common nouns and proper nouns each.

Common Nouns	Proper Nouns
mother	September
father	Sydney
baby	Tuesday
lion	Russian
table	New York

(iii) Complete the sentences using 'should' and 'should not'.

- You should eat more fruits and vegetables.
- We should not throw rubbish in the streets.
- We should keep our classroom neat and clean.
- You should not use your mobile phone at night.

(iv) Make sentences using the given joining words.

and: Sara and Fizza are best friends.

or: Should I call them or go to their house?

but: He tried hard but failed.

(v) Underline the objective pronouns and circle the possessive pronouns in the given sentences.

- My grandparents gifted me a storybook.
- This shop is theirs.
- Invite them to the birthday party.
- The car belongs to Harris. It is his.
- Hello, Sana! Come, study with us.

vi) Tick (✓) the helping verbs and cross the main verbs.

- The children are(✓) playing hide and seek.
- Sonia had(x) a new doll.
- Ahmed and Umar do(x) not study together.
- I am(x) from Islamabad.
- Huma does(x) her homework in the evening.

4) Writing

i. Write a letter to your father asking him to send you money for buying new books in your notebook.

36 – B – ABC

Karachi

November 14, 2020

Dear Baba,

How are you? I hope you are taking your medicines regularly. Please check your diabetes daily and eat healthy. I am really worried about your health. I am writing this letter to inform you that my result has been announced and with your prayers, I secured first position. Now, I have been promoted to the next class and our classes will be starting soon. Before my new class starts, I need to buy new books. Please send me some money so that I can buy my new books. All is fine here. Mama is really happy with my result. We miss you a lot. Please come home soon so we can celebrate my success together. Love you Baba.

Your loving daughter,

Hafsa

ii. Write a paragraph on ‘the beauty of nature’ in your own words.

Nature is the most divine creation of Allah (SWT). He has bestowed us with trees, water, air, skies, mountains, beautiful flowers, birds, animals and many more. Each and everything that Allah (SWT) has made is beautiful and important for us to live. The rising and setting sun is a precious thing to watch. It's so calming and satisfying to see this scene.

When the spring season comes there are flowers everywhere. You actually feel good by seeing the beautiful blooming flowers. In winters when everything turns grey and trees lose their leaves is another beautiful site. Then the bright warm sun comes and everything starts to look alive and energetic. The falling snow creates a mesmerizing scene with mountains and forests. The beautiful waterfalls, they make you feel happy. The animals in the jungle and the birds chirping around us is

another magical thing. The trees full of fruits make you thankful. The stars shining at night and the moon. The night looks magical with them.

The beauty of nature cannot be described in words. We should be thankful for each and everything made by Allah (SWT).

Unit 11

The Sparkling Fish

(A) Phonics Practice

Syllables

- (ii) **Read the words given in the word bank below and put them in their respective columns. Use them in sentences of your own.**

Three Syllables

holiday

government

festival

factory

businessman

Four Syllables

recovery

ingredient

vegetable

phenomenon

championship

(A) Comprehension Time

- (i) **Answer these questions.**
- The fisherman lived in a village named “Talwara” near “Ravi” River.
 - Because he was alone that day to catch the fish.
 - The fish shed some of its scales for Bilal to sell them and get money.
 - Yes, he brought his family out of starvation by selling the sparkling fish scales.

- If Bilal hadn't caught the sparkling fish, he wouldn't be able to earn money and buy medicine for his father. They would not come out of starvation.
- You should always be kind and help others.

(iii) Read the following calendar and answer the given question.

- Which month and on which date will we celebrate Pakistan's Resolution Day?
We celebrate Pakistan's Resolution Day on 23rd March.
- How many Sundays are there in the month of November?
There are four Sundays in the month of November.
- How many Mondays are there in the month of April?
There are four Mondays in the month of April.

B) Time to Think

Read the lesson again. If you were in place of the sparkling fish, what would you do to help Bilal?

If I was in place of the sparkling fish, I would have done the same to help Bilal in return for his kindness.

3) Aspects of Language

(A) Vocabulary

Parts of Speech

(ii) Read the story again and find three words for each part of speech given below. Fill in the boxes.

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives	Pronouns	Adverbs
Punjab	lived	miserable	he	happily
Talwara	earn	enough	they	suddenly
Ravi	looked	sparkling	his	daily

(iv) Write five regular and irregular verbs with their forms in your notebook.

Regular verbs

<u>Present</u>	<u>Past</u>	<u>Past Participle</u>	<u>-ing Form</u>	<u>-s/es Form</u>
fill	filled	filled	filling	fills
love	loved	loved	loving	loves
like	liked	liked	liking	likes
solve	solved	solved	solving	solves
struggle	struggled	struggled	struggling	struggles

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Past-Participle	-ing Form	-s/es Form
bend	bent	bent	bending	bends
blow	blew	blown	blowing	blows
come	came	come	coming	comes
dig	dug	dug	digging	digs
fall	fell	fallen	falling	falls

Adverbs of Time

(vi) Identify and underline the adverbs in the following sentences.

- The next session of the webinar has been postponed.
- The electricity bill was paid on a monthly basis.
- My cousins are invited tonight to dinner.
- He did not sleep last night.

Abbreviations

(viii) Match the following abbreviations with their full forms.

Abbreviation	Full Form
Dr.	Doctor
St.	Street
Co.	Company
Govt.	Government
Ph. D	Doctor of Philosophy
Sr.	Senior

4) Writing

A. Guided Writing

Look at the pictures below and write a short story in your notebook. Also write its elements.

Once, on a bright sunny day, Hassan went to the park. He started walking on the track. Then he saw a bird on the ground. He noticed that bird was unable to fly. He picked up the bird and went back home. When he reached home, he put the bird in a cage and gave it water and some grains to eat. He noticed that the bird was sad. He opened the window and saw different kinds of birds were sitting on the branches of the tree. Some of them were chirping and some were flying. He understood the reason for the bird being sad. He immediately brought the cage and opened the door. The bird flew away. He was happy to release the poor bird.

Setting: A park.

Characters: Hassan and a bird.

Conflict: Hassan wants to care for the bird but the bird wants to be free.

(B) Creative Writing

Write an expository paragraph in your notebook explaining how to cook fish.

My father and I went to the beach last Sunday for fishing. We cast our fishing line and starting waiting for the fish to get caught. After half an hour, we got a big fish. It was almost afternoon and we were hungry. We decided to cook the fish. We gathered some wood and straws to make a fire. Then, my father made a grill with the help of some stones and wood. We had salt and pepper with us. My father marinated the fish with the help of lemon, salt and pepper. He then put it on the grill and let it cook for 5 minutes on one side and then turned it over. It took almost 20 minutes for the fish to cook. Then we ate it. The taste of wood made it even tastier. We enjoyed having fish on the beach.

Unit 12

A Day at the Beach

Intonation Patterns

(ii) Read the given sentences and circle the correct intonation.

- We won in the last minute! Rising / Falling
- How old are you? Rising / Falling
- Nice to meet you. Rising / Falling
- My brother wants to change his bicycle. Rising / Falling

A. Comprehension Time

i. Answer these questions.

- They cross-checked sand toys, picnic mats, beach umbrellas, picnic baskets with lunch and snacks, camp chairs, hats, cameras, first aid box, sunglasses and water bottles.
- They held all the things together and started heading towards the beach.
- It was a smooth, sandy beach. The blue seawater looked marvelous, flocks of birds were flying here and there catching fish. Cruise ships were passing by the lighthouse.
- The family had baked chicken, club sandwiches, French fries, Russian salad and mint margarita.
- Because, a huge wave destroyed their sandcastles.

Cases of Pronouns

(ii) Read the sentences given below. Underline the pronouns and state whether the pronoun used in each sentence is subjective, objective or possessive.

Sentences	Subjective	Objective	Possessive
Can the teacher take us to the science lab?		us	
Bilal ate his cake but mine is still on the plate.			mine
Please tell me the directions to the restaurant.		me	
You did a great job building the home.	you		
Did Alizeh tell you that her car broke down yesterday?			her
Make sure she gets her purse back.	she		
They are all ready to go to the museum.	they		
It is one of the most reliable newspapers in the market.	it		
My brother loves baseball. He plays it every day.	he		

(iii) Complete the following sentences by using an appropriate case of the pronouns given in the brackets.

- Do you have an extra pen? (him/her/you)
- The project selected for the exhibition is mine. (mine/my/I)
- Dr. Faisal shared My Plate Plan with all of us. (ours/us/it)
- We are budgeting a trip for next month. (We/Them/Theirs)
- Did they invite them to their wedding reception? (I/them/it)
- These medicals reports are yours. (you/yours/he)
- She did an amazing job! (Me/Her/She)

B. Time to Think

Search the internet and read about the different beaches of Pakistan. List down their names in your notebook. Where would you like to go? Why?

Karachi

- Clifton Beach
- French Beach
- Hawke's Beach
- Sandspit Beach
- Turtle Beach
- Devil's Point
- Manora Beach

Balochistan

- Gaddani
- Gwadar Beach
- Jiwani Bay
- Ormara
- Kund Malir
- Sonmiani Beach
- Dar
- Astola Islands

I want to visit Gwadar Beach. It is situated on the southwestern coast of Balochistan. It's a beautiful, neat and clean beach. I want to see the sunset on this beautiful beach.

3) Aspects of Language

A. Vocabulary

(iii) Arrange the given words in alphabetical order.

picnic – camp – sea – lunch – beach

1. beach
2. camp
3. lunch
4. picnic
5. sea

(B) Grammar

Noun-pronoun Agreement

(ii) Write five sentences of your own using noun-pronoun agreement in your notebook.

- Nadia came to Lahore with her family.
- Everyone on the aeroplane sat at their assigned seats.
- Huma did not come to school today. I hope she is fine.
- She ran to her car for her notebook.
- Everyone needs to open their book.

(iv) Make three sentences of your own using each tense given on the previous page in your notebook.

Simple Present Tense: I go to school regularly.

Present Continuous Tense: They are cooking chicken today.

Simple Past Tense: They went to Sandspit Beach.

vi) Write sentences of your own using the given joining words in your notebook.

and: Huma and Ayesha are going to watch a movie today.

but: I am not well but still going to school.

or: Should I eat my medicine now or in the evening?

because: I like this place because it is calm and peaceful.

so: We have to be there on time so get ready.

Question Words

(vii) Complete the sentences using the correct question words.

- When will you go to the beach?
- Where are the camp chairs?
- How does the Russian salad taste like?
- Which book is there on the table?
- Who gave you this beautiful watch?

(viii) Write four questions of your own using question words.

1. How old are you?
2. Where do you live?
3. When are you going home?
4. Why did you get late for school?

Apostrophe

x. Make contractions of the following words.

Words

do not

she has

you are

Contractions

don't

she's

you're

4) Writing

A. Guided Writing

Think of a fable of your own. Fill the following boxes to organise your ideas. Then write your fable in your notebook.

Characters

boy
crocodile

Title

"A boy and a crocodile".

Settings

Jungle
many years ago

Conflict

The crocodile was in pain because of the thorn.

Plot

The crocodile wanted to eat the boy but the boy helped him.

Resolution

The boy helped the crocodile.

Many years ago, there lived a little boy near the jungle. He went to jungle to collect wood every day. On the way to the jungle there was a lake. There lived a crocodile. The crocodile wanted to eat the boy but every time the boy survived his attack. One day the boy was crossing the lake and he saw the crocodile was sitting on the bank. The boy was astonished and asked him, "Hey croc! What is wrong with you today?" The crocodile told him that he was in pain because a thorn got into his foot and he could not even walk. The boy was very kind. He decided to help the crocodile. He went near him and took the thorn out of his foot. The crocodile was relieved. He said thanks to the boy and apologized for his behaviour.

B. Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on your own on the topic 'A Family Day Out' in your notebook.

A Family Day Out

I often go for outings with my friends but an outing with my family is more fun. Last weekend I planned to go out with my family on a picnic. There is a beautiful picnic spot on the outskirts of our city. My mother suggested to go there. We packed our stuff. Mother cooked food. We took a bat and a ball and ludo with us. On Sunday, we got up early and left for the picnic.

We reached there quite early. So, we decided to take some pictures. There was a beautiful garden with different kinds of flowers. There was also a zoo there. Father spread the sheet on the ground and we helped our mother to place the things. We took out chairs and food and arranged it on the sheet. It was a beautiful day. A cool breeze was blowing. We sat together and my father told us stories. We saw the animals in the zoo and took pictures with them. There were some handicrafts shops also. My mother bought some handcrafts. Then we ate lunch and had tea.

In the evening we came back home. It was fun filled day. I enjoyed a lot with my family.

Unit 13

Road Safety Rules

(A) Comprehension Time

i. Answer these questions.

- Because Zoha got a new scooty on her remarkable result.
- Aleeza is an intelligent and obedient girl who is passionate about her career, whereas Zoha is a sweet innocent girl with amazing drawing skills.
- She advises her to buy a helmet for her safety.
- When the light is yellow you are supposed to slow down and get ready to stop. When the light turns red you should stop and wait for the light to turn green. The green light tells you to “go”.
- Traffic signs are put on the sides of the roads to make us aware of the rules. They help drivers and other road users with safety precautions.

Picture Description

(ii) Look at the given pictures carefully and describe them in 5 to 6 sentences.

1. Grandpa gave me some seeds of a plant.
2. I planted the seeds in a little pot and watered them.
3. Then I kept the pot next to my window so that it can have sunlight.

I took very good care of it and waited for it to grow.

4. After a few days, a little plant grew out of it.

Within a few days, it grew bigger and turned into a full-grown plant.

Map

(iii) Look at the map and use the key to write ‘true’ or ‘false’ for each statement.

- The railway track runs east to west. True
- Mountains cover the northern section of the map. False
- All towns can be accessed by the major highway. True

(B) Time to Think

Read about traffic and road safety signals on the internet and make a list of any 10 rules that you must follow in your notebook.

1. We must always walk on the left side of the road.
2. We must pay attention to the traffic signal.
3. The red light means we have to stop.
4. We must move when the signal is green.
5. We should keep our vehicles maintained and get them insured.
6. We should never run while crossing the road.
7. It is dangerous to get out of a moving vehicle.
8. We must pay attention to road signs.
9. Never ride a bike without a helmet.
10. Always obey the speed limit.

Singular and Plural

(iii) Write the plural forms of the given singular nouns and state whether a noun is regular or irregular. The first one is done for you.

Noun	Plural	Noun form
tooth	teeth	irregular
wife	wives	irregular
hero	heroes	regular
city	cities	regular
sheep	sheep	irregular
wish	wishes	regular
child	children	irregular

Spelling

(iv) Rearrange the given words and learn their spelling.

nela	lane
gnsial	signal
abrin	brain
ehlevic	vehicle
cootys	scooty
asef	safe

(B) Grammar

(ii) Make two sentences of your own using 'this', 'that', 'these' and 'those' each in your notebook.

This	This is my house. This place is dirty.
That	That girl is my sister. That is my school.
These	These statements are incorrect. These girls are very brave.
Those	Those are my clothes. Those children are very smart.

(iv) Underline the verbs that show the past continuous tense.

- The spectators were clapping for the winning team.
- Mr. Riaz was waiting for his colleagues outside the coffee shop.
- The girls were eating the scrumptious potato quiche.
- The gardener was watering the plant.
- They were going to spend the whole weekend watching movies.

Question Words

v. Choose the correct question words to complete the sentences.

- (What\Where) Where is your name written?
- (Why\How) How long will you take to submit my application?
- (When\Whose) Whose salary slip is it?
- (Why\What) What are we supposed to do in this question?
- (Who\How) Who created this masterpiece?
- (Whose\Why) Why isn't the website loading?
- (Where\Who) Please let me know where the street number 10 is located.

Hyphen

(vii) Identify and underline the hyphenated compounds words in the following sentences.

- The mid-term exams were held last month.
- Looking after a baby is a full-time job.
- The information in the brochure was not up-to-date.
- My mother-in-law cooks amazingly delicious food.
- Two-thirds of the Earth is covered with water.

4) Writing

A. Guided Writing

(iii) Zoha has written a letter to her brother requesting him to take precautions during illness. She has written half a letter and is confused how to complete it. Help her complete the letter.

36-B-ABC

Karachi

November 14, 2020

Dear Faisal,

Assalaam-u-Alaikum! How are you, my strong brother? Hey! Congratulations on getting a new job. May Allah (SWT) bless you with success in every new chapter of your life. Ameen. As you know that weather has changed and you should take complete precautions during your illness. Keep yourself warm by wearing woolen clothes and cover your head with a cap when you go outside. In this severe weather you should keep your body hydrated by drinking a lot of fluids. Take hot soup and joshanda for your throat. It will soothe you and give you energy. Eat fruits and vegetables to boost your immunity. Please write me back and inform me about your health. See you soon. Inshallah.

Your loving sister,

Zoha

(B) Creative Writing

Write a letter to your friend about the importance of traffic rules in your notebook.

36-B-ABC

Karachi

November 15, 2020

Dear Naila,

Assalaam-u- Alaikum! How are you, my dearest friend? Congratulations on getting a new bicycle! I am really happy that you got the same bicycle you wanted for yourself. Now you can easily go where ever you want.

But please, before you go out on the road, try to learn some important traffic rules. As you know, these rules are made for our safety. First of all, get yourself a helmet and never ride your bicycle without it. Then, learn some basic road safety rules. You should ride it on your side. By following the signal lights, we can avoid accidents. I know you are a responsible girl and always follow the rules. Whenever standing on a signal, leave the zebra crossing open for pedestrians. By following these simple rules, we can save lives. These rules are for our safety and well-being. Hope to see you soon!

Your friend,

Nadia

Chapter 14

Wise

1) Oral Communication

What do these non-verbal cues tell you? Identify and write them in the given boxes.

1. Quiet
2. Well done
3. Superb
4. Let me think

A. Comprehension Time

i. Answer these questions.

- The seas, sky, sun, moon, flowers, flakes of snow and fireflies.
- We should thank Allah (SWT) by taking care of all the things he has blessed us with.
- Yes, because the poem is all about the beautiful creations of Allah (SWT). He created the things for humans. So, we should be thankful for each and every beautiful thing whether it is big or small made by Allah (SWT).

Map Reading

(ii) The sailors are trying to reach Treasure Island. Read the map of the island carefully and answer the questions.

- Which direction is the sailor's ship coming from?
The sailor's ship is coming from the east.
- What is between Lava Rock and Monkey Business Island?
Buzzard Beach and Treasure Island are between them.
- Where is Lava Rock?
Lava Rock is in the west.
- On which island are monkeys?
Monkeys are on Monkey Business Island.

B. Time to Think

Search the internet and read different poems on creations of Allah (SWT) with correct pronunciation. Write down your favourite one in your notebook. Also write why you like the poem.

“Poem”

I have learnt from Allah’s creation
This really beautiful sensation
From creation of his world and hour
To the tongues taste of sweet and sour
He created us from dust and water
To the fresh forest fountains
He created trees and seas
And we use all these for our needs
From the creation of animals and the flowers
To the loud thunder and lightning power
He created the sun and the moon
So, our days and nights cannot gloom

- I like this poem because of the selection of the words and vocabulary used to describe Allah’s (SWT) creations.

3) Aspects of Language

A. Vocabulary

(ii) Write the past and past participles of the given verbs.

present	past	past participles
play	played	played
talk	talked	talked
accept	accepted	accepted
believe	believed	believed

4) Grammar

Question Words

(ii) Now make three questions of your own using the question words given above in your notebook.

When When are you coming back home?

How many How many books do you have?

How much How much money did you borrow?

(iv) Write four questions of your own using 'do' and 'does' in your notebook.

Do Do you like to swim?

Do you want to go there?

Does Does she like chocolate?

Does he go to the library?

(vi) Below are some sentences which are all jumbled up. Rewrite them in correct order using connectors.

First, put some diced mangoes in a blender. Then, add some sugar and milk. Next, blend it well. Finally, add ice cubes and serve it with toppings.

Simple Future Tense

(viii) Change the following sentences into the simple future tense and rewrite them in your notebook.

- The carpenter will build the cupboards.
- The train will leave the station.
- My grandma will knit a sweater.
- The fisherman will catch the fish from the riverside.
- Faizan will buy meat from the butcher for BBQ.

Type of sentences

(xii) Read the given sentences and write their correct types in the blanks.

- Bring me a spoon. **Command**
- I am really going to miss this time! **Exclamatory**
- Turn right to that road. **Instructional**
- You did a great job! **Exclamatory**
- Cook this egg for a few minutes. **Instructional**
- Show me your book. **Command**

(xiii) Write three instructional sentences, commands and exclamatory sentences each in your notebook.

Instructional sentences

- (1) Add milk and sugar and blend it.
- (2) Save the document and put it in a folder.
- (3) First press the power button and then set it.

Commands

- (1) Don't touch the buttons.
- (2) Bring some water for me.

(3) Wash the clothes.

Exclamatory Sentences

(1) Wow! It's beautiful.

(2) What lovely weather!

(3) Bravo! You did it.

(4) Writing

(ii) Now write the central idea of the second stanza in your notebook.

In this stanza, the poet has put light on the wisdom and planning of Allah (SWT). The way the moon revolves around the earth. The sun rises and sets at a perfect time every day. The way the solar system works. It's all very well planned and balanced. There is only one who could make things with this perfection and that is Allah (SWT).

(iii) List four pairs of rhyming words and use them to write a simple poem on nature.

tree	sky	fuss	star
free	cry	us	far

Allah made tree

It's for free

Don't make a fuss

He made us

Look at the sky

Do not cry

Don't create a fuss

He made us

Allah made star

Do not go far

Don't make a fuss

He made us.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on 'Blessings of Allah (SWT)' in your notebook.

Allah (SWT) has blessed us with uncountable things. Starting from the sky, the earth, the sun, the moon and the whole solar system. If we pay attention and think about these things, we realize that each and everything has a purpose. That purpose is to serve us. The sun gives us light and energy. The moon makes the night luminous. Apart from that, it plays a remarkable role in making our home planet more livable. The trees give us food, shelter, wood, clean air and many more. The animals around us play a vital role in our lives. From food to travelling, they do a lot for us. The wind keeps us alive. The food which grows from the ground. The water and gases like oxygen are very important for us. We can't live without them.

Then our body. If we look at the human body, it's just perfect. Everything is balanced and in harmony. There are thousands of blessings that are difficult to put in a short essay but if we think, we'll find that each and everything we have been blessed with is serving us. From tiny things to the bigger things. We should thank Allah (SWT) with every breath and to show gratitude we should respect and take care of our blessings.

Review 4

1) Oral Communication

i. Write four words with three-syllables or four-syllables each.

Three-syllable words	Four-syllable words
fantastic	satisfaction
athletic	separation
establish	situation
basketball	stability

ii. Read the given sentences and circle the correct intonation.

Open the door!

Rising / Falling

Why are you late for the meeting?

Rising / Falling

We should drink eight glasses of water every day. Rising / Falling

Put your jacket in the cupboard.

Rising / Falling

iii. Share how you would express your joy on securing first position in the class.

First of all, I will thank Allah (SWT). Then, I will tell my parents and thank them for being there with me in every difficulty. I will thank my teachers for giving me enough knowledge to secure this position. Finally, I will give a treat to my friends and family.

iv. Share how you would seek attention of your parents when you want to buy something.

I will try to convince them about the thing I want. I will tell them every positive use of the thing and how it is going to benefit me. I will also promise them to study hard and be a good kid if they buy me what I want.

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

i. Define the given elements of a story.

Characters: A person, animal or anything personified. There can be one main character or many.

Plot: The plot consists of the events that happen in the story.

Solution: The resolution is at the end of the story. It comes after the conflict is solved.

ii. Look at the calendar and answer the following questions.

- How many Wednesdays are there in the month of June? 5
- How many Sundays are there in the month of June? 4
- What is your date of birth? 25th July

3) Aspects of Language

i. Change the number of the given nouns.

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
house	houses	story	stories
dish	dishes	fish	fish
knife	knives	tomato	tomatoes
boy	boys	mouse	mice

ii. Write the past and past participles of the given verbs.

Base form	Past	Past participle
earn	earned	earned
destroy	destroyed	destroyed
count	counted	counted
plan	planned	planned

iii. Write two sentences of your own using the present continuous tense and simple past tense.

Present Continuous Tense

She is writing a story.

They are playing football.

Simple Past Tense

He did not go to school yesterday.

She cleaned the house.

iv. Make questions using the given question words.

When: When do you get up?

How many: How many boys are there in the school?

How much: How much did you pay for this?

v. Circle the adverbs of time in the given sentences.

- We are having lunch now.
- They will meet later.
- You should have a bath daily.
- I am going to visit the Lahore Museum tomorrow.

vi. Make contractions of the following words.

Words	Contraction
has not	hasn't
she will	she'll
I have	I've

4) Writing

Write an expository paragraph of your own on how you help your parents at home.

Whenever, I am home, I try to help my parents. I help my mother daily with the chores. I help her serving the food. I put the plates and other utensils on the dining table. Once everybody is done with the food, I clean the table and wash the dishes. I sometimes help her hang the clothes outside. I press the clothes of my siblings and father. I water the plants. I help her with cooking. On weekends, I help my father clean his car. I go with him to the market and help him in grocery shopping. I help him with the plants. Sometimes when my father is really tired, I make him tea and take care of him. I love helping my parents. It gives me immense pleasure.

ii) Write a fable of your own using the elements of a fable in your notebook.

Many years ago, there lived a little boy near the jungle. He went to the jungle to collect wood every day. On the way to the jungle there was a lake. A crocodile lived there. The crocodile wanted to eat the boy but every time the boy survived his attack. One day, the boy was crossing the lake and he saw the crocodile was sitting on the bank. The boy was astonished and asked him, "Hey croc, what is wrong with you today?" The crocodile told him that he was in pain because a thorn got into his foot and he could not even walk. The boy was very kind. He decided to help the crocodile. He went near him and took the thorn out of his foot. The crocodile was relieved. He said thanks to the boy and apologized for his behaviour.